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2005

اتجاهات المشرفين الأكاديميين نحو الانترنت واستخداماتها في التعليم

في جامعه القدس المفتوحة في فلسطين

إعداد

مجدي محمد رشيد حلمي حناوي



نوقشت هذه الأطروحة بتاريخ 2005/2/23 م وأجيزت

التوقيع

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الدكتور محمود نيسير الشحشير رئيسا

الدكتور معرور جابر علاونة/ ممسحا خارجيا

الدكتور غسان حسين الحلو عسو

الدكتور عبد الناصر عبد الرحيم القدومي/ عسو



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153	()	(1)
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(One way Anova)

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(Lasinger, et. al, 1997)

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121	99	22	
22	10	12	
105	82	23	
36	30	6	
103	82	21	
52	43	9	
47	36	11	
157	21	36	
29	25	4	
46	39	7	
55	49	6	
32	31	1	
139	103	26	
47	45	2	
23	22	1	
58	35	23	
104	72	32	
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1348	1080	268	

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19	121	10	118	
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% 89.7	323		
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% 50.8	183	40	30
% 26.1	94	50	40
% 11.7	42	50	
% 10.8	39		
% 17.8	64		
% 15.6	56		
% 55.8	201		
% 48.3	174	4	
% 35.0	126	7	-4
% 16.7	60	7	
% 14.4	52		
% 56.1	202	10	
% 29.4	106	10	
% 5.8	21		
% 11.4	41		
% 25.6	92		
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	87.8	0.64	4.39		1
	85.6	0.65	4.28		3
	67.6	1.04	3.38		7
	89	0.59	4.45		8
	88.2	0.64	4.41		11
	69.2	1.11	3.46		17
	87.8	0.68	4.39		19
	66.8	1.19	3.34		25
	88.4	0.62	4.42		31
	86	0.70	4.30		33
	81.67	0.41	4.08		

(5)

:(6)

	90.2	0.63	4.51		2
	88	0.74	4.40		6
	86.6	0.78	4.33		9
	68	1.12	3.40		13
	88.8	0.68	4.44		16
	72.2	0.99	3.61		18
	73.8	0.88	3.69		27
	73.6	0.94	3.68		38
	80.15	0.55	4.01		

(6)

:(7)

	83.6	0.73	4.18		5
	76.8	0.86	3.84		10
	64.8	1.03	3.24		20
	80.8	0.63	4.04		21
	53.6	0.91	2.68		26
	81.4	0.72	4.07		28
	80.4	0.81	4.02		34
	78.2	0.90	3.91		36
	79.2	0.80	3.96		40
	75.4	0.49	3.77		

(7)

(26)

:(8)

	72.8	1.07	3.64		15
	78	0.93	3.90		22
	76.4	0.94	3.82		24
	76	0.92	3.80		35
	75.78	0.75	3.79		

(8)

:(9)

	81.4	0.71	4.07		14
	73.2	1.02	3.66		23
	86	0.75	4.30		32
	76.8	0.96	3.84		37
	79.30	0.59	3.97		

(9)

:(10)

	90.4	0.58	4.52		4
	89.2	0.62	4.46		12
	84.6	0.79	4.23		29
	89.2	0.69	4.46		30
	81.8	0.99	4.09		39
	87.04	0.45	4.35		

(10)

:(11)

	87.04	0.45	4.35		1
	81.67	0.41	4.08		2
	80.15	0.55	4.01		3
	79.30	0.59	3.97		4
	75.78	0.75	3.79		5
	75.41	0.49	3.77		6
	79.82	0.41	3.99		

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Regression)

(12)

(Stepwise

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(%)		
73.8		1
13.5		2
5.3		3
3.2		4
2.9		5
1.3		6
%100		

(12)

(%73.8)

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($\alpha=0.05$)

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(13)

(Independent t – test)

" " : (13)

*	"	(37=)		(323=)		
0.13	1.54	0.38	3.99	0.41	4.09	
0.36	0.92	0.55	3.93	0.54	4.02	
0.51	0.65	0.44	3.72	0.49	3.78	
0.30	1.03	0.60	3.67	0.76	3.80	
0.02 *	2.45	0.54	3.74	0.59	3.99	
0.39	0.87	0.44	4.29	0.45	4.36	
0.14	1.47	0.36	3.90	0.41	4.00	

($\alpha=0.05$)

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($\alpha=0.05$)

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(14)

(Independent – t – test)

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:(14)

*	"	(210=)		(150=)		
0.76	0.30	0.38	4.08	0.44	4.09	
0.39	0.86	0.50	3.99	0.60	4.04	
0.07	1.81	0.48	3.73	0.49	3.83	
0.36	0.92	0.76	3.76	0.73	3.83	
0.26	1.13	0.56	3.94	0.62	4.01	
* 0.01	2.79	0.42	4.30	0.48	4.43	
0.17	1.36	0.38	3.97	0.45	4.03	

($\alpha=0.05$)

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(0.05)

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($\alpha=0.05$)

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" "

(15)

(Independent – t – test)

" " : (15)

*	" "	(251=)		(109=)		
0.67	0.43-	0.39	4.09	0.44	4.07	
0.97	0.04	0.54	4.01	0.57	4.01	
0.71	0.37	0.49	3.76	0.49	3.78	
0.32	1.00	0.74	3.76	0.76	3.85	
0.38	0.89	0.55	3.95	0.66	4.01	
0.14	1.49	0.43	4.33	0.48	4.41	
0.57	0.58	0.40	3.98	0.44	4.01	

($\alpha=0.05$)

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($\alpha=0.05$)

(One way Anova)

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50 (42=)		40 50 (94=)		30 40 (183=)		30 (41=)		
0.39	3.99	0.37	4.05	0.43	4.11	0.40	4.14	
0.54	3.98	0.52	4.05	0.57	4.01	0.50	3.93	
0.46	3.72	0.50	3.77	0.48	3.78	0.52	3.78	
0.74	3.71	0.77	3.74	0.76	3.82	0.66	3.85	
0.60	3.90	0.54	3.97	0.61	3.98	0.60	3.96	
0.48	4.21	0.45	4.34	0.44	4.38	0.42	4.39	
0.43	3.92	0.39	3.99	0.42	4.01	0.38	4.00	

:(17)

*	" "					
0.20	1.54	0.25	3	0.76		
		0.17	356	58.57		
			359	59.33		
0.65	0.55	0.16	3	0.49		
		0.30	355	105.98		
			358	106.47		
0.90	0.19	0.05	3	0.14		
		0.24	356	85.20		
			359	85.34		
0.72	0.44	0.25	3	0.74		
		0.56	356	199.09		
			359	199.83		
0.88	0.22	0.08	3	0.23		
		0.35	355	122.84		
			358	123.07		
0.15	1.81	0.36	3	1.08		
		0.20	356	70.58		
			359	71.66		
0.66	0.54	0.09	3	0.27		
		0.17	354	59.57		
			357	59.84		

($\alpha=0.05$)

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($\alpha=0.05$)

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(One way Anova)

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(201=)		(56=)		(64=)		(39=)		
0.42	4.03	0.37	4.09	0.36	4.14	0.41	4.25	
0.57	3.96	0.48	4.04	0.49	4.01	0.57	4.20	
0.49	3.71	0.43	3.74	0.48	3.83	0.47	4.01	
0.76	3.73	0.67	3.71	0.78	3.84	0.65	4.14	
0.58	3.92	0.58	3.93	0.62	4.00	0.50	4.20	
0.46	4.33	0.46	4.37	0.42	4.38	0.39	4.40	
0.42	3.94	0.34	3.99	0.41	4.02	0.39	4.19	

:(19)

*	" "					
0.01 *	3.95	0.64	3	1.91		
		0.16	356	57.42		
			359	59.33		
0.10	2.07	0.61	3	1.83		
		0.30	355	104.64		
			358	106.47		
0.00 *	4.80	1.11	3	3.32		
		0.23	356	82.02		
			359	85.34		
0.01 *	3.76	2.04	3	6.13		
		0.54	356	193.70		
			359	199.83		
0.05	2.63	0.89	3	2.67		
		0.34	355	120.39		
			358	123.07		
0.77	0.37	0.07	3	0.22		
		0.20	356	71.44		
			359	71.66		
0.01 *	4.30	0.70	3	2.10		
		0.16	354	57.73		
			357	59.84		

($\alpha=0.05$)

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(19)

(0.05)

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(0.05)

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(LSD)

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LSD : (20)

0.22*	0.16	0.11		
0.11*	0.05			
0.06				

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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.1

.2

LSD : (21)

0.30*	0.28*	0.18		
0.12	0.09			
0.27				

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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.1

.2

LSD : (22)

0.42*	0.43*	0.30*		
0.11	0.13			
0.01-				

.($\alpha=0.05$)

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.2

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LSD : (23)

0.28*	0.27*	0.20		
0.07	0.06			
0.01				

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

.1

.2

LSD : (24)

0.25*	0.20*	0.17*		
0.08	0.03			
0.05				

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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.1

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.3

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(6

($\alpha=0.05$)

(One way Anova)

(26) (25)

:(25)

7 (60=)		7 - 4 (126=)		4 (174=)		
0.36	4.05	0.47	4.05	0.37	4.12	
0.56	3.98	0.56	4.03	0.53	4.00	
0.52	3.73	0.48	3.78	0.48	3.78	
0.78	3.71	0.81	3.80	0.69	3.81	
0.70	3.98	0.58	3.96	0.55	3.96	
0.44	4.40	0.49	4.34	0.41	4.34	
0.43	3.97	0.44	3.99	0.38	4.00	

:(26)

*	" "					
0.30	1.20	0.20	2	0.40		
		0.17	357	58.94		
			359	59.33		
0.77	0.26	0.08	2	0.16		
		0.30	356	106.31		
			358	106.47		
0.77	0.26	0.06	2	0.12		
		0.24	357	85.21		
			359	85.34		
0.68	0.39	0.22	2	0.44		
		0.56	357	199.40		
			359	199.83		
0.98	0.02	0.01	2	0.01		
		0.35	356	123.05		
			358	123.07		
0.70	0.36	0.07	2	0.14		
		0.20	357	71.52		
			359	71.66		
0.83	0.19	0.03	2	0.06		
		0.17	355	59.77		
			357	59.84		

($\alpha=0.05$)

*

(26)

(0.05)

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(7

($\alpha=0.05$)

(One way Anova)

(28) (27)

:(27)

10 (106=)		10 (202=)		(52=)		
0.37	4.26	0.39	4.05	0.41	3.85	
0.50	4.17	0.56	3.98	0.49	3.78	
0.41	3.94	0.48	3.75	0.53	3.49	
0.65	4.07	0.75	3.74	0.72	3.40	
0.54	4.13	0.60	3.94	0.56	3.73	
0.42	4.47	0.41	4.34	0.56	4.17	
0.35	4.17	0.40	3.96	0.42	3.74	

:(28)

*	" "					
0.00 *	21.29	3.16	2	6.32		
		0.15	357	53.01		
			359	59.33		
0.00 *	9.50	2.70	2	5.40		
		0.28	356	101.07		
			358	106.47		
0.00 *	16.26	3.56	2	7.12		
		0.22	357	78.21		
			359	85.34		
0.00 *	16.18	8.31	2	16.61		
		0.51	357	183.22		
			359	199.83		
0.00 *	8.91	2.93	2	5.86		
		0.33	356	117.20		
			358	123.07		
0.00 *	8.45	1.62	2	3.24		
		0.19	357	68.42		
			359	71.66		
0.00 *	23.03	3.44	2	6.87		
		0.15	355	52.97		
			357	59.84		

($\alpha=0.05$)

*

(28)

(0.05)

(LSD)

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LSD : (29)

10	10		
0.41-*	0.20-*		
0.21-*			10

.($\alpha=0.05$)

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10

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LSD : (30)

10	10		
0.38-*	0.20-*		
0.19-*			10

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

10

10

.1

10

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10

10

.3

10

LSD : (31)

10	10		
0.45-*	0.26-*		
0.19-*			10

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

10

10

.1

10

10

.2

10

10

.3

10

LSD : (32)

10	10		
0.67-*	0.34-*		
0.33-*			10

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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10

10

.1

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LSD : (33)

10	10		
0.40-*	0.21-*		
0.19-*			10

.(0.05)

*

10

10

.1

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LSD : (34)

10	10		
0.30-*	0.16-*		
0.14-*			10

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

10

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($\alpha=0.05$)

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(One way Anova)

(37) (36)

:(36)

(77=)		(129=)		(92=)		(41=)		(21=)		
0.32	4.29	0.43	4.09	0.38	4.04	0.38	3.89	0.40	3.83	
0.49	4.14	0.56	4.07	0.54	3.92	0.56	3.87	0.48	3.80	
0.43	3.95	0.46	3.82	0.48	3.72	0.57	3.52	0.42	3.52	
0.65	4.03	0.69	3.94	0.76	3.63	0.80	3.46	0.61	3.27	
0.52	4.12	0.61	4.04	0.57	3.88	0.60	3.77	0.51	3.73	
0.40	4.45	0.43	4.40	0.42	4.30	0.43	4.28	0.69	4.09	
0.33	4.16	0.41	4.05	0.38	3.92	0.44	3.80	0.42	3.72	

:(37)

*	" "					
0.00 *	10.98	1.63	4	6.53		
		0.15	355	52.80		
			359	59.33		
0.01 *	3.67	1.06	4	4.23		
		0.29	354	102.23		
			358	106.47		
0.00 *	7.65	1.69	4	6.77		
		0.22	355	78.57		
			359	85.34		
0.00 *	9.86	4.99	4	19.97		
		0.51	355	179.86		
			359	199.83		
0.00 *	4.58	1.51	4	6.06		
		0.33	354	117.01		
			358	123.07		
0.01 *	3.79	0.73	4	2.93		
		0.19	355	68.73		
			359	71.66		
0.00 *	10.06	1.53	4	6.12		
		0.15	353	53.72		
			357	59.84		

($\alpha=0.05$)

*

(37)

(0.05)

(LSD)

:

LSD : (38)

0.46-*	0.26-*	0.21-*	0.05-		
0.41-*	0.21-*	0.16-*			
0.25-*	0.20-				
0.20-*					

.($\alpha=0.05$)

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LSD : (39)

0.34-*	0.27-*	0.12-	0.07-		
0.27-*	0.20-*	0.05-			
0.22-*	0.15-*				
0.07-					

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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- .1
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- .6

LSD : (40)

0.43-*	0.29-*	0.20-	0.00		
0.43-*	0.29-*	0.20-*			
0.23-*	0.09-				
0.14-*					

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

:

- .1
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LSD :(41)

0.76-*	0.67-*	0.36-*	0.18-		
0.58-*	0.49-*	0.18-			
0.40-*	0.31-*				
0.08-					

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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LSD : (42)

0.39-*	0.31-*	0.15-	0.04-		
0.35-*	0.27-*	0.11-			
0.24-*	0.17-*				
0.07-					

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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- .1
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LSD : (43)

0.36-*	0.31-*	0.22-*	0.19-		
0.17-*	0.12-	0.02-			
0.15-*	0.09-				
0.05-					

.($\alpha=0.05$)

*

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LSD :(44)

0.44-*	0.33-*	0.20-*	0.07-		
0.36-*	0.25-*	0.13-			
0.24-*	0.13-*				
0.11-					

.($\alpha=0.05$)

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($\alpha=0.05$)

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" "

(45)

(Independent t – test)

" " : (45)

*	" "	(195=)		(165=)		
0.11	1.62	0.40	4.05	0.41	4.12	
0.16	1.42	0.53	3.97	0.56	4.05	
0.04 *	2.03	0.51	3.72	0.46	3.83	
0.00 *	3.02	0.76	3.68	0.71	3.92	
0.07	1.85	0.58	3.91	0.59	4.03	
0.03 *	2.16	0.45	4.31	0.44	4.41	
0.01 *	2.49	0.41	3.94	0.40	4.05	

($\alpha=0.05$)

*

(45)

(0.05)

(0.05)

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($\alpha=0.05$)

" "

(46)

(Independent t – test)

" " :**(46)**

*	" "	(164=)		(196=)		
0.00 *	3.03	0.39	4.01	0.41	4.14	
0.23	1.21	0.55	3.97	0.54	4.04	
0.02 *	2.28	0.53	3.71	0.45	3.82	
0.02 *	2.37	0.77	3.69	0.71	3.87	
0.55	0.59	0.55	3.95	0.62	3.98	
0.51	0.65	0.48	4.34	0.42	4.37	
0.02 *	2.33	0.42	3.94	0.40	4.04	

($\alpha=0.05$)

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حضرة الدكتور محمد عبد الحميد المحترم
السادة طلبة مدرسة فلسطينية بالجبل، أسقطت القلم
بإذنه على الإسهال الإثني مع حضرتكم،
وذلك بعد أن استأنفت الباحة محمد بن حناوي
وأمل موافقتكم على توزيعه على المناظرة السنوية
مدرسة مستفاداً ومناقشة للمعلم والعماد

الاستقبالة

أ. د. يوسف عمر والحزم
م. د. ج. ك. ع. ح. ن. م.
مع الإهداء
جامعة النجاح الوطنية
عمادة الدراسات العليا
كلية العلوم التربوية

10.11.04

المشرف الأكاديمي المحترم

يقوم الباحث بدراسة بعنوان " اتجاهات المشرفين الأكاديميين نحو الإقتراف
واستخداماتها في جامعة القدس المفتوحة في فلسطين " ، وذلك لاستكمال متطلبات الحصول
على درجة الماجستير في المناهج والتدريس ، لذا فإنني أضع بين أيديكم الاستبانة الخاصة
بهذه الدراسة ، راجياً التكرم بالإجابة عن العبارات التي تتضمنها ، آملاً مراعاة الموضوعية
والدقة التامة في الإجابة ، علماً بأن المعلومات الواردة هي لغاية الدراسة والبحث فقط ،
وستعامل بسرية تامة ، ولا حاجة لكتابة الاسم الشخصي .
مع تقديري وشكري لتعاونكم سلفاً

الباحث

محمد رشيد حناوي

أ. د. محمد عبد الحميد
بإذنه على الإسهال الإثني مع حضرتكم،
وذلك بعد أن استأنفت الباحة محمد بن حناوي
وأمل موافقتكم على توزيعه على المناظرة السنوية
مدرسة مستفاداً ومناقشة للمعلم والعماد

11.10

الأستاذة د. سياره خالد محمود
الأستاذة د. هيام خليل الحمد
الأستاذة محمد ضاري ببتونج هذه الاستبانة
والتي وافقت عليها في الكلية السابقة للمعلم
لأبيها
مع الإهداء

أ. د. يوسف عمر والحزم
م. د. ج. ك. ع. ح. ن. م.
مع الإهداء
جامعة النجاح الوطنية
عمادة الدراسات العليا
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An-Najah National University
Faculty of Graduate Studies

**Attitudes of the Academic Supervisors at Al-Quds Open
University Towards the Educational Uses of the INTERNET**

Submitted by

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Supervised by

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Abstract

This study aimed at investigating the attitudes of the academic supervisors at Al-Quds Open University in Palestine towards the uses of the NET in education as well as investigating the effect of some variables on these attitudes. Furthermore, the study aimed at indicating the most powerful domains mentioned in the questionnaire that can successfully predict the measurements of the attitudes. The population of the study consisted of (1348) male and female supervisors while the sample of the study consisted of (360) male and female supervisors chosen randomly to represent (27%) of the target population.

The researcher designed a questionnaire which was given to a committee of 13 referees specialized in the field who are working at AN-Najah University and AL-Quds Open University in order to test its validity. Furthermore the questionnaire reliability was calculated and it was (0.92). Having conducted the study, the researcher was able to collect the required data which have been analyzed using different methods of statistical design based (SPSS) design including percentages, frequencies, the means, standard deviations, Independent –t-test, One Way Anova, LSD, Regression as well as Cronbach Alpha Formula.

The results of the analysis indicated the following:

1. The attitudes of the academic supervisors towards the uses of the NET at AL-Quds Open University were totally positive among all domains and with regard to the whole degree of attitudes.

2. The results indicated that the domain of curricula design and teaching methods was the most powerful domain to predict the appropriate measurements of supervisors' attitudes towards using the net at Al-Quds Open University.
3. There are significant differences at ($\alpha=0.05$) regarding the attitudes of the supervisors towards the uses of the NET due to the following variables: the academic program, frequent use of the NET, degree of mastering the NET skills, availability of a computer set connected to the NET at office and the availability of a computer set connected to the NET at home.
4. There are no significant differences at ($\alpha=0.05$) regarding the attitudes of the supervisors towards the uses of the NET that can be attributed to the variables of: sex, professional status, academic qualification, age, and years of experience.

In the light of the results of the study, the researcher suggested the following recommendations:

1. Suggesting the application of (TCDL) program at QOU.
2. Organizing educational sessions and trainings that aim at developing curriculum and methods of teaching particularly through the use of the NET and other applications of the computer.
3. Reducing the price of using the NET at home for the academic supervisors.